THE LAW PROTECTS YOU!

When reporting an occurrence, you and any person mentioned in your report are protected from adverse consequences that may come from your report

- Your identity and the identity of anyone mentioned in your report will be protected
- You report will not be disclosed unless necessary for safety
- ▶ Your report will not be used, inside and outside you organisation, to blame you or any person mentioned in it
- Exceptions are wilful misconduct and unacceptable behaviour 1
- You will have the possibility to report to a special entity in your State if you consider that you have not been adequately protected

More information on www.aviationreporting.eu/justculture

This text is informative and is not intended to replace the applicable legal requirements contained in Regulation (EU) No 376/2014



[Ground handling organisations staff]







¹ Unacceptable behaviour being defined as: manifest, severe and serious disregard of an obvious risk and profound failure of professional responsibility to take such care as is evidently required in the circumstances, causing foreseeable damage to a person or property, or which seriously compromises the level of aviation safety

Ground handling organisations staff is mandated to report the following occurrences

→ AIRCRAFT AND AERODROME RELATED OCCURRENCES

- **1.** A collision or near collision, on the ground or in the air, between an aircraft and another aircraft, terrain or obstacle.
- 2. Runway or taxiway incursion.
- 3. Runway or taxiway excursion.
- **4.** Significant contamination of aircraft structure, systems and equipment arising from the carriage of baggage, mail or cargo.
- **5.** Push-back, power-back or taxi interference by vehicle, equipment or person.
- **6.** Foreign object on the aerodrome movement area which has or could have endangered the aircraft, its occupants or any other person.
- 7. Passengers or unauthorised person left unsupervised on apron.
- **8.** Fire, smoke, explosions in aerodrome facilities, vicinities and equipment which has or could have endangered the aircraft, its occupants or any other person.
- 9. Aerodrome security related occurrences (for example: unlawful entry, sabotage, bomb threat).

→ DEGRADATION OR TOTAL LOSS OF SERVICES OR FUNCTIONS

- 1. Loss or failure of communication with aircraft, vehicle, air traffic services unit or apron management service unit.
- Significant failure, malfunction or defect of aerodrome equipment or system which has or could have endangered the aircraft or its occupants.
- 3. Significant deficiencies in aerodrome lighting, marking or signs...

→ GROUND HANDLING SPECIFIC OCCURRENCES

- Incorrect handling or loading of passengers, baggage, mail or cargo, likely to have a significant effect on aircraft mass and/or balance (including significant errors in loadsheet calculations).
- 2. Boarding equipment removed leading to endangerment of aircraft occupants.
- **3.** Incorrect stowage or securing of baggage, mail or cargo likely in any way to endanger the aircraft, its equipment or occupants or to impede emergency evacuation.
- 4. Transport, attempted transport or handling of dangerous goods which resulted or could have resulted in the safety of the operation being endangered or led to an unsafe condition (for example: dangerous goods incident or accident as defined in the ICAO Technical Instructions¹).
- 5. Non-compliance on baggage or passenger reconciliation.
- 6. Non-compliance with required aircraft ground handling and servicing procedures, especially in de-icing, refuelling or loading procedures, including incorrect positioning or removal of equipment.
- 7. Significant spillage during fuelling operations.
- **8.** Loading of incorrect fuel quantities likely to have a significant effect on aircraft endurance, performance, balance or structural strength.
- **9.** Loading of contaminated or incorrect type of fuel or other essential fluids (including oxygen, nitrogen, oil and potable water).
- **10.** Failure, malfunction or defect of ground equipment used for ground handling, resulting into damage or potential damage to the aircraft (for example: tow bar or GPU).
- **11.** Missing, incorrect or inadequate De-icing / Anti-icing treatment.
- **12.** Damage to aircraft by ground handling equipment or vehicles including previously unreported damage.
- **13.** Any occurrence where the human performance has directly contributed to or could have contributed to an accident or a serious incident.

ALWAYS REPORT ANY OTHER OCCURRENCE THAT YOU CONSIDER SAFETY RELEVANT!

More information on www.aviationreporting.eu

¹ Technical Instructions For The Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air (ICAO - Doc 9284).